

# HUDSONVILLE HIGH SCHOOL COURSE FRAMEWORK



**COURSE / SUBJECT**

**Advanced Placement Statistics (full course)**

<b>KEY COURSE OBJECTIVES/ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS</b>	<b>OVERARCHING/ESSENTIAL SKILLS OR QUESTIONS</b>
<p><b>BE ABLE TO DISPLAY CATEGORICAL AND QUANTITATIVE DATA IN VARIOUS GRAPHS; SUMMARIZE DATA NUMERICALLY; UNDERSTAND STANDARD DEVIATION</b></p> <p><b>UNDERSTAND WHAT NORMAL DISTRIBUTIONS ARE; HOW TO COMPUTE PROBABILITIES FROM THEM; KNOW WHAT Z-SCORES ARE</b></p> <p><b>UNDERSTAND CORRELATION, FINDING LINEAR EQUATIONS FOR APPROPRIATE DATA; INTERPRETING THE SLOPE AND Y-INTERCEPT IN CONTEXT; KNOWING WHAT RESIDUALS SHOW</b></p> <p><b>BE ABLE TO COMPUTE BINOMIAL PROBABILITIES, JOINT AND CONDITIONAL PROBABILITIES; <math>P(A \text{ AND } B)</math> AS WELL AS <math>P(A \text{ OR } B)</math>; UNDERSTAND “INDEPENDENCE” BETWEEN EVENTS</b></p> <p><b>UNDERSTAND BASIC ELEMENTS OF SAMPLING METHODS AND EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN. KNOW THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN OBSERVATIONAL STUDIES AND EXPERIMENTS AND WHY IT MATTERS.</b></p> <p><b>LEARN INFERENCE METHODS FOR PROPORTIONS, MEANS, AND CATEGORICAL DATA, AND LINEAR REGRESSION.</b></p>	<p>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p> <p>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</p> <p>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</p> <p>Model with mathematics.</p> <p>Use appropriate tools strategically.</p> <p>Attend to precision.</p> <p>Look for and make use of structure.</p> <p>Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.</p>

<i>Unit/Chapter</i>	<i>Standards Taught</i>	<i>Lessons/Activities</i>	<i>Key Concepts/ Vocabulary</i>	<i>Assessments FOR Learning (formative)</i>	<i>Assessments OF Learning (summative)</i>	<i>Common Core Standard</i>
Unit 1 – Exploratory Data Analysis: Graphs and numerical summaries for exploring data sets	<p>Making and interpreting graphical displays such as dotplots, stemplots, boxplots, and histograms; describing shapes of distributions.</p> <p>Summarizing distributions with numbers: Mean, Median, range, interquartile range, standard deviation.</p> <p>Comparing Distributions graphical and numerically, looking for unusual features/ outliers</p>	Using many real-life data sets to incorporate various graphing techniques and ways to numerically summarize data	<p>Graphs: Stemplot, boxplot, histogram, ogive, dotplot</p> <p>Numerical measures: Mean, Median, IQR, standard deviation, outliers</p>	Quiz, Several investigative assignments, textbook problems	Chapter 1 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	<p>S-ID.5</p> <p>S-ID.1</p> <p>S-ID.3</p>
Unit 2 – The Normal Distribution	Understanding the properties of a normal distribution, computing z-scores, the relationship between z-scores and the percentile in a normal distribution	Chapter 2 in Textbook	Normal distribution, z-score, density curve, standardized value	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems	Chapter 2 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	S-ID.4
Unit 3 – Examining Bivariate Data: Scatterplots	Concept of linear correlation, correlation coefficients, r-squared, least squares regression line	Chapter 3 in Textbook	Least Squares line, correlation coefficient, “explained variation”, extrapolation, correlation vs. causation	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems, old AP Exam questions for review of Chapter 1/2	Chapter 3 Test and the Trimester Final Exam.	<p>S-ID.6</p> <p>S-ID.6a</p> <p>S-ID.6b</p> <p>S-ID.6c</p> <p>S-ID.7</p> <p>S-ID.8</p> <p>S-ID.9</p>
Unit 4 – More on Bivariate Data	Transforming data to achieve linearity (logs); cautions about correlation, relationships between categorical data and two-way tables	Chapter 4 in Textbook	How to make non-linear data become linear; riskiness of extrapolation; differentiating between exponential and power equations; marginal and conditional distributions from 2-way tables	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems	Chapter 4 Test and the Trimester Final Exam.	

Unit 5 – Producing Data through Samples and Experiments; Simulations	Sampling methodology: SRS, stratified, systematic, cluster; Experimental design concepts: Randomization, blocking, matched-pairs; how to use randomness to simulate probabilities	Chapter 5 in Textbook	SRS, stratified, systematic, cluster samples, sources of bias in sampling; Role of randomization in experiments, and different types of experimental designs; use of random number table and/or calculator to simulate probabilities and expected values.	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems, old AP Exam questions for review of Chapters 3 and 4	Chapter 5 Test and the Trimester Final Exam.	S-IC.3 S-MD.6 S-IC.5
Unit 6 – Basic Probability Concepts  <i>Done through this Unit by Thanksgiving</i>	Probability Models and general probability rules	Chapter 6 in textbook	The general principles behind probabilities, independent vs. dependent events; $P(A \text{ and } B)$ compared to $P(A \text{ or } B)$ ; conditional probabilities	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems	Chapter 6 Test and the Trimester Final Exam.	S-ID.5 S-CP.1 S-CP.2 S-CP.4 S-CP.5 S-CP.6 S-CP.7 S-CP.8
<b>END OF TRIMESTER A</b>					<b>Trimester A Final Exam</b>	
Unit 7 – Random Variables	Discrete vs. continuous variables, means and variances (SD's) of random variables, how to combine variables and find the new mean and SD; how linear transformations affect variables	Chapter 7 in textbook	Discrete, continuous, adding variables, multiplying variables, finding means and standard deviations of variables	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems	Chapter 7 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	
Unit 8 – Binomial and Geometric Distributions	Understanding what makes something binomial or geometric, computing binomial and geometric probabilities and their distributions	Chapter 8 in textbook	Definition of binomial, calculating binomial probabilities and their graphs, means and standard deviations; same for geometric distributions	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems, old AP Exam questions for review of Chapters 5/6	Chapter 8 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	
<i>Christmas Break</i>						

Unit 9 – Sampling Distributions	Understanding sampling distributions for means and proportions; the Central Limit Theorem	Chapter 9 in textbook	Learning what a “sampling distribution” for a statistic is; finding their shape, mean, and SD; the Central Limit Theorem (CLT)	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems, old AP Exam questions to review Chapters 5/6/7/8	Chapter 9 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	S-IC.1
Unit 10 – Introduction to Inference	Understanding the concept of a confidence interval and significance test, types of errors, and the concept of the “power” of a test	Chapter 10 in textbook	Learning how to compute confidence intervals for estimating a population mean; the concept of a p-value as a measure of statistical significance in testing a mean, seeing how these ideas are tied to the sampling distribution concepts of the previous unit (9); contextual meanings of Type I and II errors in significance testing; learning what the “power” of a test is and the factors that influence it.	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems; extra credit session to further explore the power of a test	Chapter 10 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	S-IC.1 S-IC.2 S-IC.4 S-IC.5
Unit 11 – Inference for Means	Learning the details of t-methods of inference: 1 sample, matched pairs, and 2-sample t tests and confidence intervals	Chapter 11 in textbook	Understanding the role of t-values and degrees of freedom for tests in which only the sample SD is known. Formulas and calculator methods for computing intervals and p-values of tests.	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems;	Chapter 11 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	S-IC.1 S-IC.2 S-IC.4 S-IC.5
<b>End of Trimester B</b>					<b>Trimester B Final Exam</b>	
Unit 12 – Inference for Proportions	Continuing work with inference (intervals and tests) for 1 or 2 proportions	Chapter 12 in textbook	Learning how to integrate what was learned in Chapter 9 to compute confidence intervals to estimate a population proportion (or the difference between 2 proportions) and significance tests for 1 or 2 proportions	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems; old AP Exam questions for review of Chapters 9/10/11  Student-generated sampling investigation	Chapter 12 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	S-IC.1 S-IC.2 S-IC.4 S-IC.5

Unit 13 – Inference for Categorical Data	Learning the chi-squared significance test procedures for categorical data in tables	Chapter 13 in textbook	Learning the computation, and logic behind, the chi-squared statistic for a goodness-of-fit test and test of independence; sub-topics are the computation of expected values, degrees of freedom.	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems; Student-generated sampling investigation	Chapter 13 Test and the Trimester Final Exam	S-IC.1 S-IC.2 S-IC.4 S-IC.5
Unit 14 – Inference for Bivariate Data	Learning the basic idea of a t-test or t-interval for inference on the slope for bivariate data (scatterplot data).	Chapter 14 in textbook	How to compute a confidence interval for estimating a population slope; significance test for a slope being different from 0.	Quiz, textbook homework, in-class small group problems, old AP Exam questions for review of Chapters 12/13	Textbook homework, small group problems, begin reviewing for the AP Exam; AP Exam is given in early May	S-IC.1 S-IC.2 S-IC.4 S-IC.5